

5G deployment: An expert's perspective



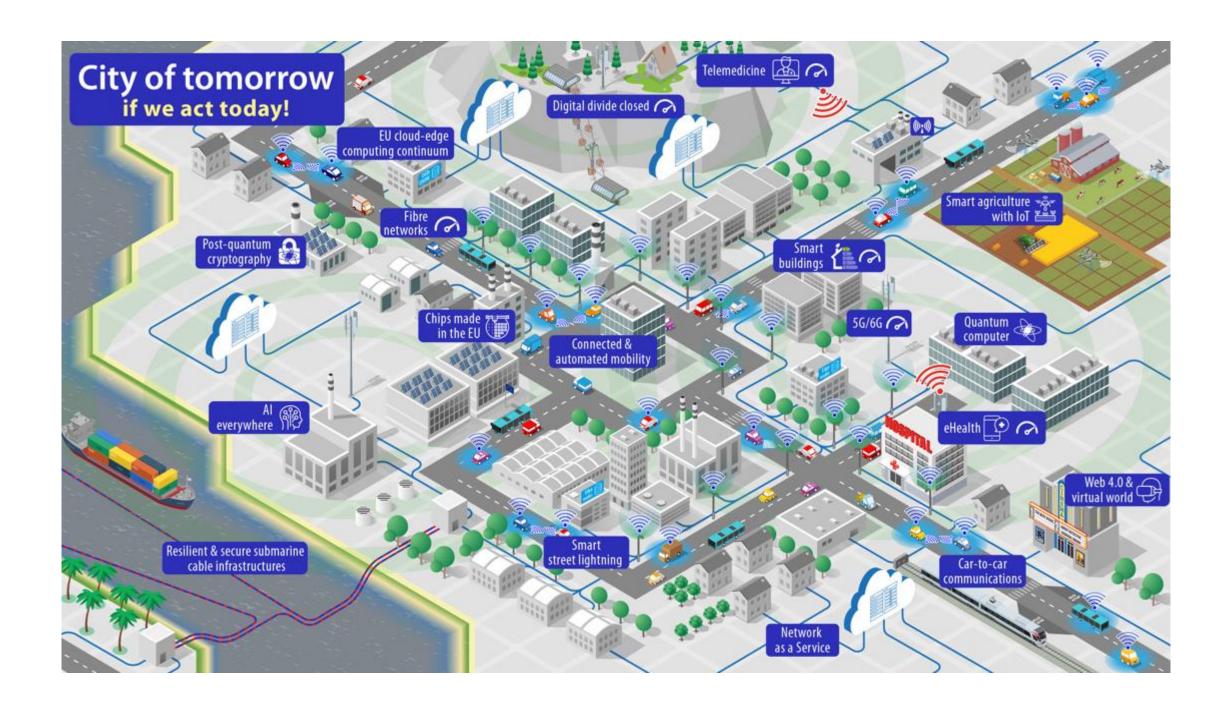
Introduction

Mr Franco ACCORDINO,

Head of Unit, Unit B.5. - Investment in High-Capacity Networks

DG CONNECT, European Commission





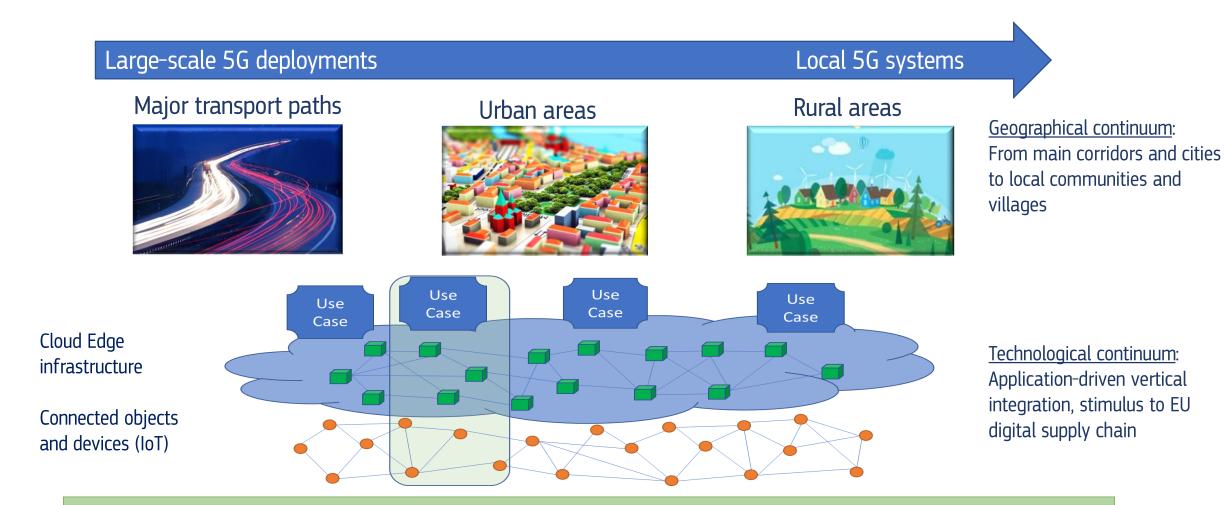
Vision for connectivity in the digital ecosystem

- Blurring of borders between traditionally separate segments end-to-end integrated infrastructures and platforms (edge, cloud, HPC, etc.)
- Bundling connectivity with innovative use-cases, stimulus to EU digital supply, digital sovereignty new business models
- ☐ Scale matter: Core network operator provisions, spectrum licenses, EU operators vs. OTT/CDN
- EU digital sovereignty, trusted suppliers, post-quantum crypto, competitiveness
- Options to frame the massive investments, including instruments to combine European and national, public and private investments

Connected Collaborative Computing



The 5G "continuum"



5G deployment and take up (bundling connectivity to applications via cloud-to-edge/data/IoT)

Digitally transform local communities: the "3C" continuum Connected Collaborative Computing

- Use cases to develop or improve public services for 5G local communities or along 5G corridors
- Stimulating European digital supply chain and standards
- Gigabit and 5G rollout linked to use cases and enabling digital capacities' interconnection



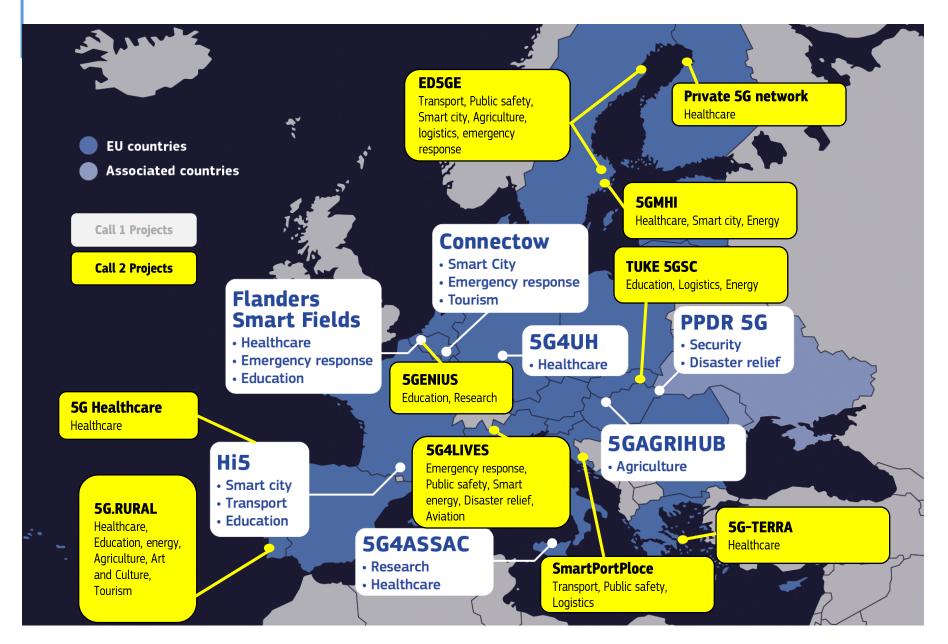
Digital enablers and capacities (Data, Edge, Cloud, HPC, AI, etc.) Connectivity infrastructure (FttP, 5G BSs, fibre backhaul, WiFi, connected IoT), Private vs. Public/QoS slicing

Bundle deployment with take up:

- Healthcare: patient monitoring and assistance at home
- Disaster prevention: geo-environmental data, predictive modeling
- Immersive virtual education and smart working environments
- Smart agriculture and precision farming
- Industry 4.0, manufacturing and logistics
- **>** ..

Blending Public & Private Resources

Walking the talk: 5G smart communities - Calls 1 & 2



- 17 Projects
- € 50 mil. grants
- Numerous use cases
- Wide EU coverage



Panel Discussion

General considerations on 5G

Moderated by Ms Stéphanie CHAR,

Strategy Consulting Director, IDATE



Projects Presentations

How does CEF Digital fill the gaps?



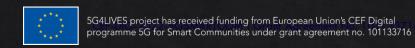
5G for a Better Tomorrow:



Protecting Lives and the Environment in Riga and Turin

CNECT University Session - 5G Deployment
June 11, 2024

Inga BarisaAdviser, Riga City Council Digital Agency





















Humble road to success



December 2022: Proposal idea presented

January 2023: Project acronym defined

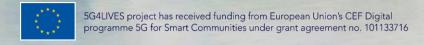
February 2023: Use cases definition

March 2023: Project proposal submitted

October 2023: Evaluation results – Start of GA Preparations

December 2023: Grant agreement signed

January 2024: Project Start



Evaluation results





Evaluation Summary Report

Evaluation Result

Total score: 24.50 (Threshold: 15)

Criterion 1 - Priority and urgency

Score: **5.00** (Threshold: 3 / 5.00, Weight: -)

Criterion 2 - Maturity

Score: **4.50** (Threshold: 3 / 5.00, Weight: -)

Criterion 3 - Quality

Score: 5.00 (Threshold: 3 / 5.00, Weight: -)

Criterion 4 - Impact

Score: **5.00** (Threshold: 3 / 5.00, Weight: -)

Criterion 5 - Catalytic effect

Score: **5.00** (Threshold: 3 / 5.00, Weight: -)



5G4LIVES project has received funding from European Union's CEF Digital programme 5G for Smart Communities under grant agreement no. 101133716

Project partners



- ✓ RIGA CITY COUNCIL—MUNICPAL POLICE, DIGITAL AGENCY, DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
- ✓ LATVIJAS MOBILAISTELEFONS
 - ✓ VEFRESH NGO
 - ✓ VALSTS AKCJJU SABIEDRĪBA ELEKTRONISKIE SAKARI
 - ✓ COMUNE DITORINO
 - ✓ WINDTRESPA
 - ✓ POLITO

5G4LIVES main data

Project number: 101133716

5G for a Better Tomorrow:

Project name: Protecting Lives and the

Environment in Riga and Turin

Acronym: 5G4LIVES

Call: CEF-DIG-2022-5GSMARTCOM

Topic: CEF-DIG-2022-5GSMARTCOM-

works

Type of action: CEF-INFRA

Service: HADEA/B/01

Starting date: 1 January 2024

Project duration: 36 months

Project goals



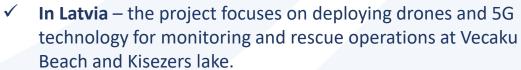
- ✓ Enhance the effectiveness of life-saving and rescue operations in hard-to-reach places and large areas, including public beaches and bodies of water, through innovative solutions by Riga and Turin Municipal Police.
- ✓ **Improve** life-saving and health protection services by lifeguards using digital platforms, 5G technologies, and AI for better decision-making and reaction times in critical situations.
- ✓ **Deploy** 5G systems for high-capacity networks to drive socio-economic development and facilitate innovative, efficient, and sustainable public services.
- ✓ **Design**, implement, and evaluate a scalable novel SGI to enhance public and environmental health as a continuous service by public authorities.

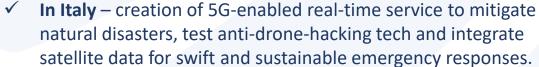
- ✓ **Improve** prevention of land, water-derived, and hillside risks through enhanced monitoring and risk assessment using 5G and UAV technology.
- ✓ **Enhance** operational coordination with 5G connectivity for improved streaming quality and data processing.
- ✓ **Develop** a novel methodology for validating BVLOS (Beyond Visual Line of Sight) flights at the EU level.
- ✓ Studies to map safety protocols for urban drone operations in Riga and validate a beyond-visual-line-of-sight (BVLOS) methodology with EU-wide applicability.

5G4LIVES locations

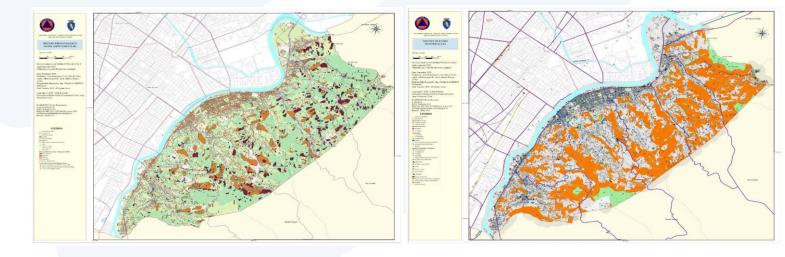


- Riga Ķīšaezers & Vecāķi beach
- 5G4LIVES project has received funding from European Union's CEF Digital programme 5G for Smart Communities under grant agreement no. 101133716





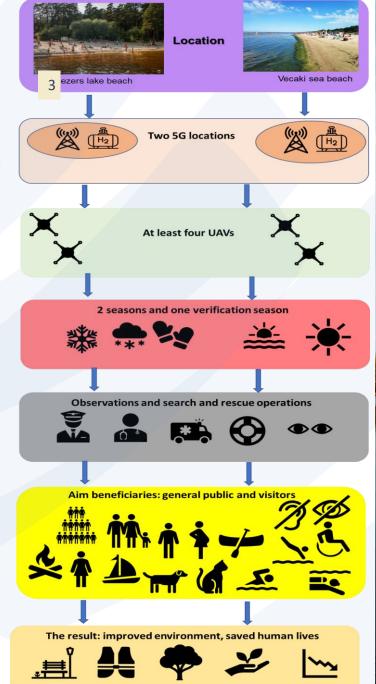






5G4LIVES demonstrations

- ✓ 3 new 5G connections
- ✓ 2 new users of 5G networks
- √ 4 5G use cases







5G4LIVES work plan



WP1 - Project management and coordination

WP2 - Specifications of works requirement

WP3 - Project system development and integration

WP4 - Project demonstration across technologies and scenarios

WP5 - Evaluation and assessment, replication and scalability potential

WP6 - Dissemination, exploitation, standardisation and impact outreach



Work packages

Work Package No	Work Package Name	Lead Beneficiary	Effort (Person-Months)	Start Month	End Month
WP1	Project management and coordination	1-RCC	52.00	1	36
	Specifications of 5G4LIVES concept requirement	6 - CITTA DI TORINO	55.00	1	22
	5G4LIVES system development and integration	2 - LMT	61.00	5	23
	5G4LIVES demonstration across technologies and scenarios	1-RCC	97.00	1	34
WP5	Evaluation and assessment, replication and scalability potential	4 - VASES	66.00	14	36
WP6	Dissemination, exploitation and standardisation	3 - VEFRESH	76.00	1	36

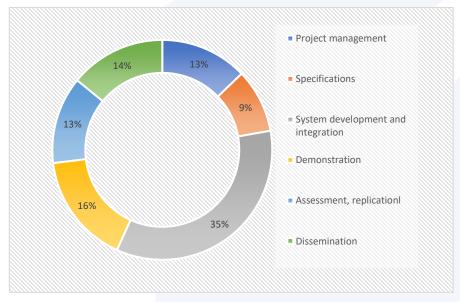
5G4LIVES division of costs

1 000 000.00

800 000.00

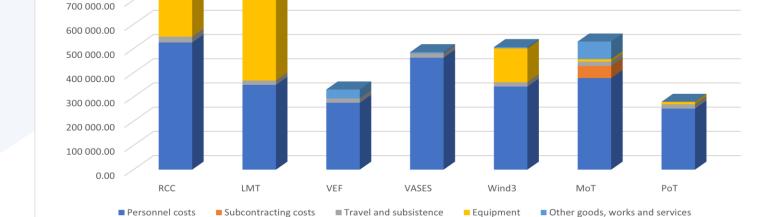
Work Packages	Sums
Project management	491 000
2. Specifications	359 000 3
3. System development and integration	1 322 000
4. Demonstration	624 000
5. Assessment, replication	491 000
6. Dissemination	539 000
Grand Total	3 826 000





5G4LIVES project has received funding from European Union's CEF Digital

programme 5G for Smart Communities under grant agreement no. 101133716



Division of costs

Benefits of 5G4LIVES to the society 5G4LIVES



✓ Enhanced Emergency Management:

- Real-time Situational Awareness
- Improved Response Time

✓ Public Safety:

- Search and Rescue Operations
- Disaster Management

✓ Environmental Protection:

- Sustainable Technologies
- Environmental Monitoring

✓ Digital Inclusion:

- Connectivity in Remote Areas
- Educational Initiatives

✓ Economic Development:

- Job Creation
- Sustainable Tourism

✓ Healthcare Support:

- Efficient Rescue Operations
- real-time Faster response times and monitoring support

✓ Collaboration and Innovation:

- Stakeholder Engagement
- Technological Advancements



















5G Edge Enabled Smart Communities for Green Transformation in the North (ED5GE)

Vishal Baid

Grant Manager, Strategic Programs and Partnerships

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Europe's Digital Decade: digital targets





BUSINESS

Deploy ≥ 10,000 edge nodes

in the EU for fast data access and processing

DIGITAL SKILLS

Adults with basic digital skills

54% NOW

TARGET

Employed ICT specialists & gender balance

8.9 million NOW

TARGET ####### 20 million

DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURES

Gigabit network coverage

NOW TARGET

High-speed mobile coverage (at least 5G)

NOW TARGET



*2030 Digital Compass: the European way for the Digital Decade | Brussels, 9.3.2021 COM(2021) 118 final **Policy Programme: a Path to the Digital factsheet:

https://digitalstrategy.ec.europa.eu/en/library/policyprogramme-path-digital-decade-factsheet



ED5GE CEF2-5G Smart Communities



EU Digital decade target

10,000 climate-neutral highly secure edge nodes by 2030.

Current situation

- Since latency is becoming decreasing in the 5G network (and later 6G networks) compared to the Internet, it makes sense to deploy compute and storage resources in between the devices and the cloud.
- Advanced applications using the low latency and network slicing have not yet been deployed and not many blueprints describing how it is done, are available.

Challenge

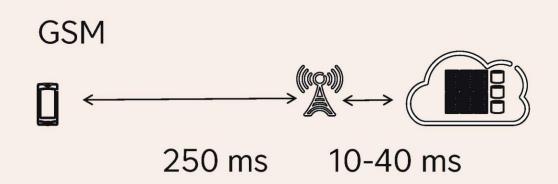
• It is a catch-22 problem when developers do not know the capabilities since there are no cloud-edge capacity available that uses 5G features and lack of edge providers commitment due to lack of applications of edge.

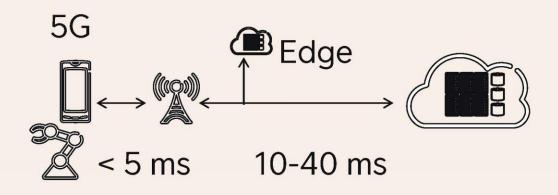


Project details



- Duration: 36 months
- Location: 4 sites in Sweden
- Total project budget: 4.10 M Euro
- EU CEF2 contribution: 3.08 M Euro
- Partners: Telia, RISE, Municipality of Luleå and Boden Business Park







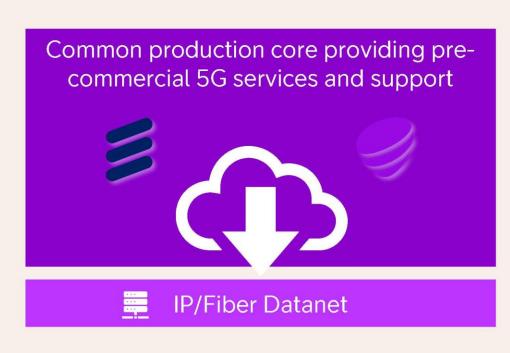
Keeping Sweden at the forefront of innovation

- NorthStar is a unique collaboration between Telia and Ericsson
- Offering access next-gen 5G technology. 2-3 years before commercial availability
- Connecting industry, academia and the public sector
- Furthering Sweden's position as a leading industrial nation



NorthStar; Telia & Ericsson expand cooperation

- NorthStar exists in parallel to the commercial 5G network
- A dedicated 5G network core provided by and supported by Ericsson
- Dedicated 5G development environments anywhere in Sweden
- New services NOT yet available in public core networks

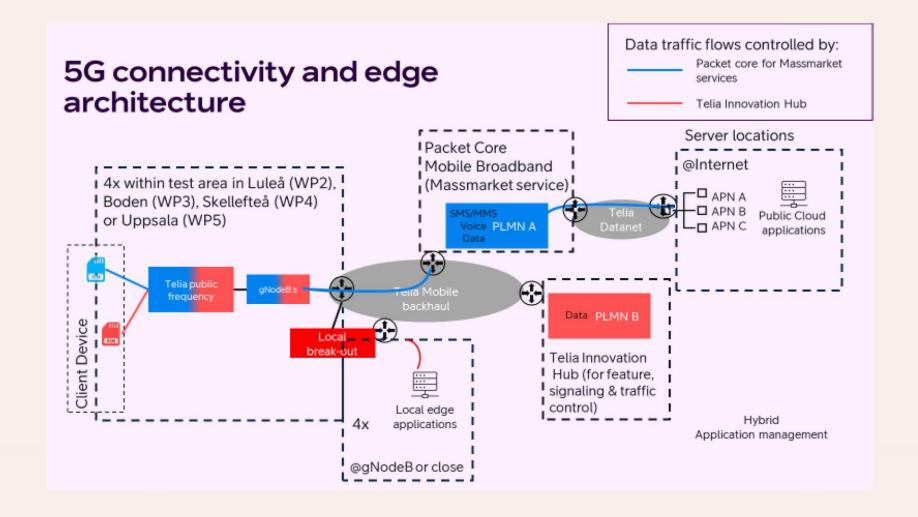








Telia Northstar 5G Innovation network





Smart communities at four sites in Sweden





Luleå city port



Skellefteå city north



Boden Industrial park



Agriculture testbed at Ultuna

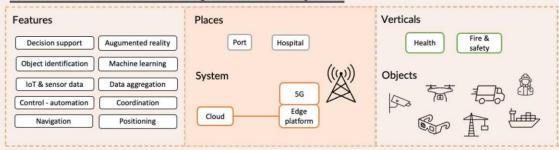




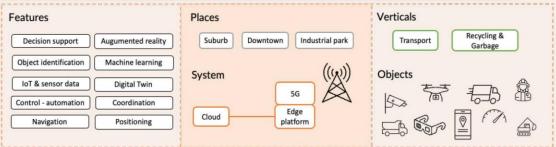
Use cases



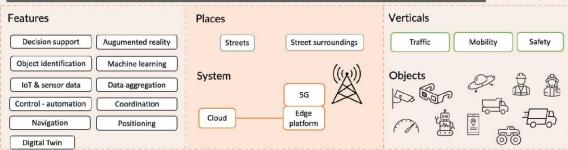
Smart Public Safety at Luleå port



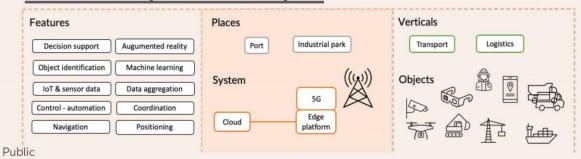
Smart Recycling and Waste Management in Boden



Smart city traffic management in Skellefteå city



Smart Transport at Luleå port



Smart Agriculture Automation at Ultuna

Features	Places	Verticals	
Decision support Augumented reality	Field Grassland Farm	Agriculture Anmal health & safety	
Object identification Machine learning	System (((*)))	Objects	
IoT & sensor data Data aggregation	System	Objects Objects	
Control - automation Coordination	Edge	post.	
Navigation Positioning	Cloud		
Digital Twin			





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22-HR-DIG-SmartPortPloce



Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)

22-HR-DIG-SmartPortPloče

Smart Port Ploče

Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity

11/06/2024
CONNECT University on 5G deployment – An expert's perspective

Darko Plećaš,

Head of the Digitalisation Department
Port of Ploce Authority





AGENDA

- INTRODUCTION
- STATE OF PLAY
- EXAMPLES
- AREA AND MAIN FACTS OVERVIEW
- SMART PORT PLOCE & 5G
- CONTACT US







Port of Ploče Authority

- Primary focus on creating and securing conditions for efficient management of maritime and public property.
- Creating preconditions for the transformation of the port from a transshipment port to a regional logistics centre in which, in addition to the application of modern technologies, various distribution and additional services will be provided on goods that run through the port.





INTRODUCTION

Port of Ploče Authority

• The Port of Ploce Authority was founded by the Croatian Government Resolution on February 13, 1997, for the purpose of management, development and use of the Port of Ploce. It is a public institution, directly responsible to the Ministry of the Sea, Transport and Infrastructure of the Republic of Croatia and is a public institution competent and responsible for governing, development and utilisation of port of Ploce, and therefore is a socioeconomic driver.





INTRODUCTION

Port of Ploče Authority

- According to its purpose, the port of Ploce is a port open for international public traffic, and according to its size and significance it has been proclaimed as a port of outstanding national economic interest for the Republic of Croatia.
- The Port Authority's mission is to create all the necessary conditions for the development of the port of Ploce and turning it into a competitive location that will satisfy the port users regarding the speed, quality, reliability, safety, cost-effectiveness and productivity of the services provided in the port. Special care is placed on direct and indirect effects that the port service generates within the local community's economy and the state in general.

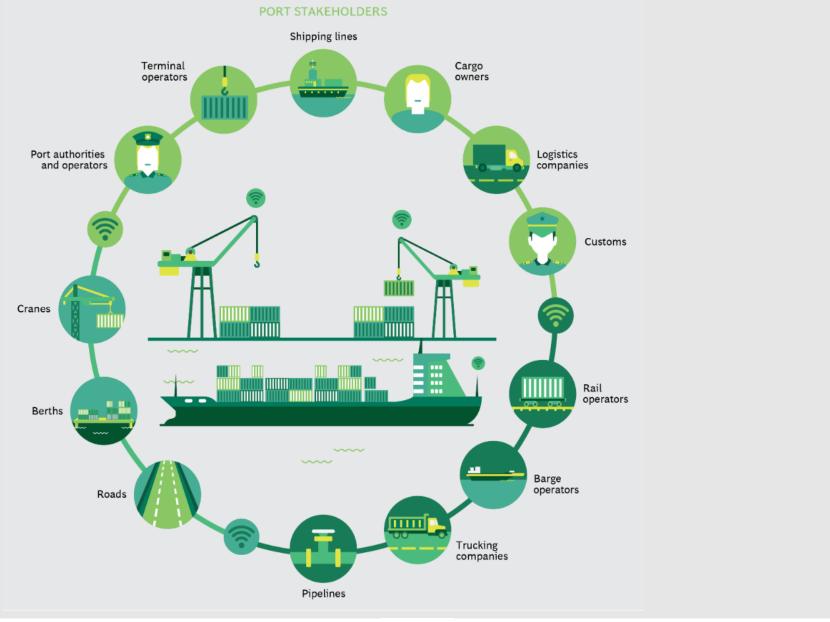




- The overall objective of this project is to enhance the level and quality of public services provided by the Port of Ploce Authority by deploying dedicated private 5G network in the Port of Ploce area.
- The objective will be achieved by deploying 5G infrastructure in Port of Ploce in order to establish leading-edge connectivity capable of large data processing, sharing and analytics which will allow the modernisation of traffic and logistic processes in the port area governed by the Port of Ploce Authority.
- Implementation of three innovative data intensive use cases to demonstrate benefits of modern technology and possibilities for the port of Ploce to enter Intelligent Transportation System. Implementing 5G network and state of the art technology within three use cases will enable the Port of Ploce authority to provide better public service to its concessionaries, users, stakeholders and consequently to the general public.





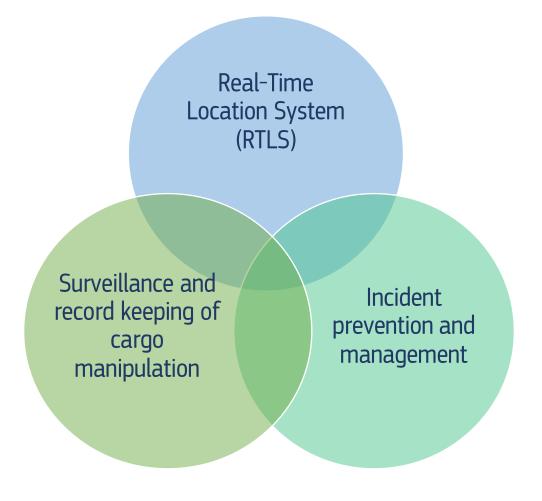




Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)















Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)



Real-Time Location System (RTLS)

- The Real-Time Location System will allow for precise and efficient tracking of vehicle traffic within the port (especially trucks) from their entrance, movement and parking. The process of arrival notification will be automatised.
- Described automatised processes will optimise work processes within the Port of Ploce, while real time tracking of the vehicles and prevention of their remaining in unwanted or forbidden areas will increase the level of security within the port.





Real-Time Location System (RTLS)

- This use case also includes employing sensors at the seaside of the port and will provide information that will be helpful at **ship berthing**, **geolocating ship position at berthing or at anchorage/roadstead outside the terminal (at bay) and use of sensors to provide information on weather, wave range**, tides, etc.
- Information acquired will be promptly delivered to the port operator/central IT unit which will be able to promptly provide assistance and advice for berthing, loading/unloading, etc. which will enhance the coordination of all actions concerning berthing and mooring.
- This will optimise work processes and increase the level of security.









Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)



Surveillance and record keeping of cargo manipulation

- This use case includes implementing the advanced system of sensors and smart cameras that allow video analytics in the port of Ploce that will provide information for more efficient and more accurate daily operations within the port regarding cargo manipulation and storage, as well as more accurate record and data keeping and the increase of the overall security as well.
- Some benefits and possibilities of such a system are the installation of sensors at cranes and vehicles used for cargo manipulation that will enable remote cargo identification (type, quantity, weight, owner, destination...) which will ensure that each cargo is stored at proper intended place.
 This will prevent the unwanted mixing of different types of cargo and prevent incidents (in case of dangerous cargos that require special procedures) and contribute to the overall security.
- For keeping records of cargo loaded and unloaded, a drone with sensors and camera will also be employed which will be able to recognise and keep record of bulk cargo and measure its quantity.



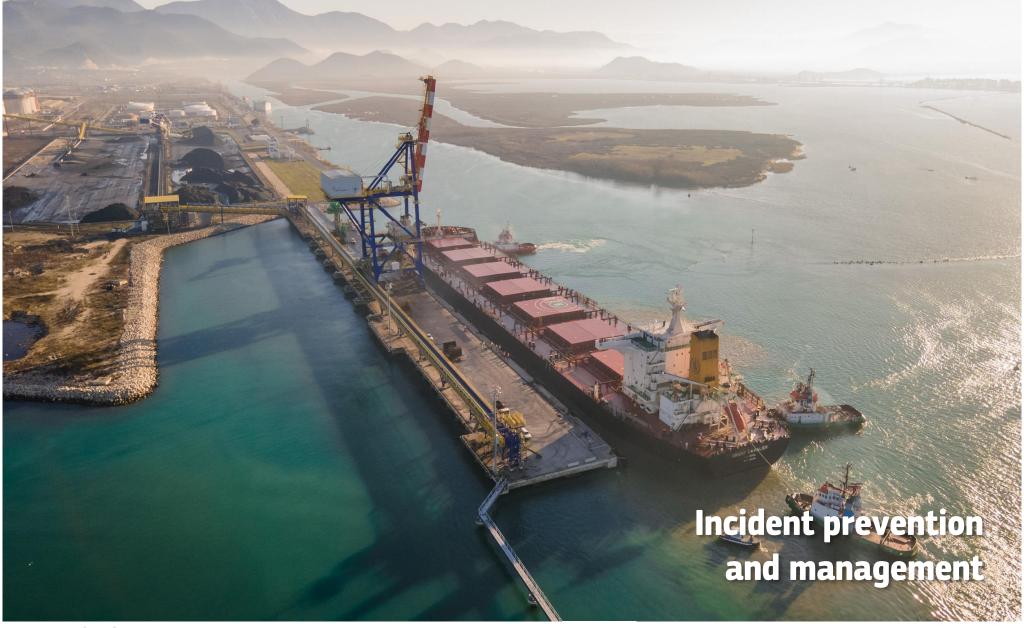


Surveillance and record keeping of cargo manipulation

- The described system of sensors and cameras will acquire data that will be sent to the central platform operator via the 5G network which will allow much more precise record keeping of cargo in terms of cargo type and quantity.
- Smart cameras will be able to recognise damages on containers or other freights and will be able to count entrance and exits of cargo objects in and out of storages.
- All this will increase efficiency and precision of record keeping and surveillance of the key port operations which contribute to the overall efficiency and security.









Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)



Incident prevention and management

- This use case includes the installation of fire detection sensors and termovision cameras with smart analytics, sensors for measuring the quality of the air and water (sea) and the installation of local weather stations for measuring wind and humidity.
- **Fire detection** sensors and cameras add to security (allow for quicker and location accurate response in the event of fire), and the drone equipped with a camera can easily and accurately identify the fire that may arise, as well as certain locations of localised sea pollution, even at inaccessible areas.
- **Air and sea pollution** management contributes to security, environment and health protection since they allow for timely and more precise reaction in case of an incident (in case of sea pollution the use of a camera equipped drone will facilitate precise location and intensity of the polluted area to be enclosed, while in the event of strong wind that can cause air pollution from bulk cargo storage, adequate measures e.g., timely spraying of coal and bulk cargo can be undertaken in advance).
- All data can be transferred in real time via the 5G network which will ensure prompt reaction and decision making.





Incident prevention and management

- All data acquired by this system of sensors and cameras could easily, promptly and in their full range be shared with other public service providers (fire department, police, custom office, ambulance service, etc.) as key stakeholders, using 5G network.
- The above specified use cases, when implemented, will enhance the level of public services provided by the Port of Ploce Authority.





Exchange of Data through a private 5G network with the aim of creating accurate and valid information, and their exchange through an electronic exchange system, real-time data exchange will ensure quick reaction and decision—making, as well as better coordination and management of resources.





All data collected by the systems could be easily, quickly and in full range shared with other public service providers (fire, police, customs, ambulance, etc.) as key stakeholders, using the 5G network.

Project name: Enhancing public services

of Ploče Port Authority via implementing

5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)

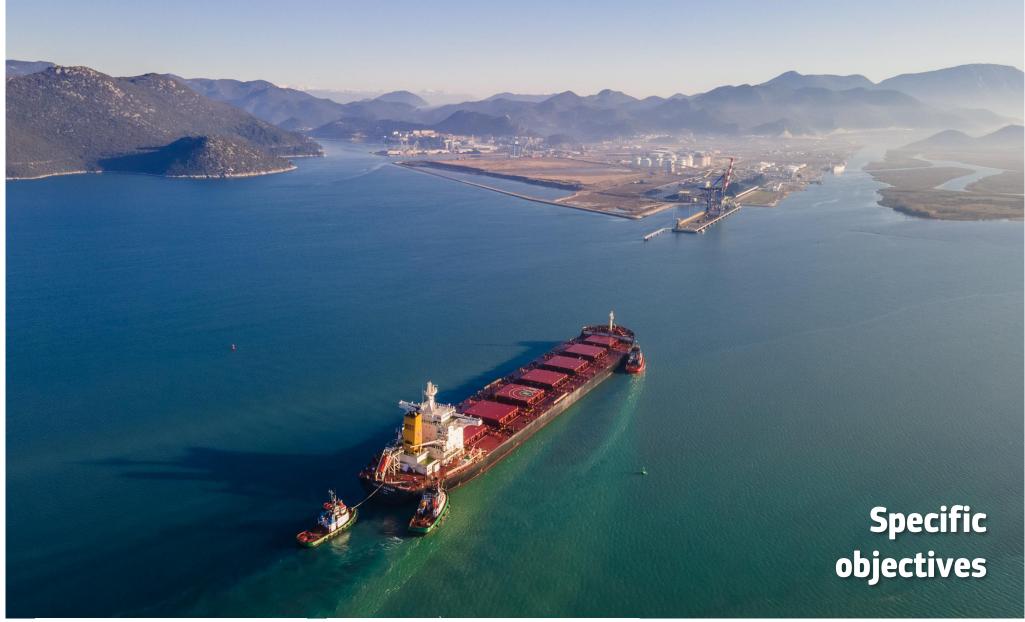


The mentioned use cases will increase the level of public services provided by the Port of Ploče Authority.











Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)



Specific objectives

Enable leading edge internet connectivity in the Port of Ploce

- Preparatory activities required for 5G setup
- 5G setup and deployment

Improve public service of Port of Ploce Authority

- 5G network setup will enable the Port Authority to provide 5G connectivity to all operators/entities within the port, including ships.
- Use cases will allow to collect, process and analyse large amounts of valuable data which the Port Authority can share with key stakeholders and thus provide better public service in terms of data accuracy and timely delivery.





Specific objectives

- Optimise work processes and levels of security within the Port of Ploce
 - 5G setup and use case implementation are precondition for large data collection and transfer which allow for better communication among port operators and stakeholders needed to optimise work processes.
- Enable large data share and analytics with other key public service providers
 - 5G network setup and use case implementation.
 - 5G is the only network capable of facilitating large data transfer, and use cases allow to collect and process valuable data that needs to be transferred.
- Port Stakeholders will be encouraged to participate in the project, use case design and future utilisation of data.





Example of use case

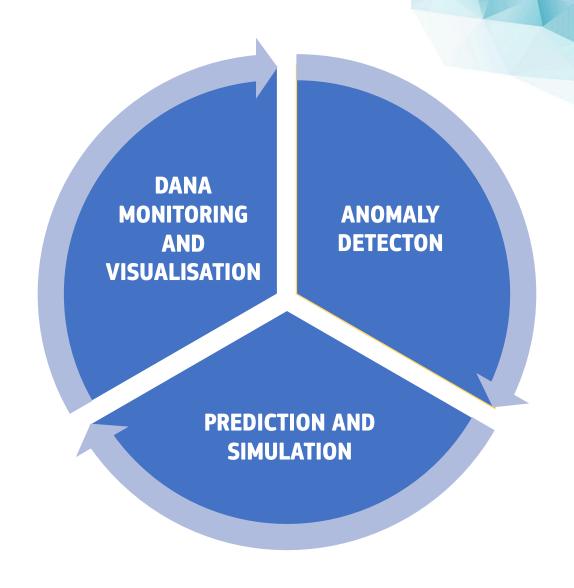
Sensors and stations for monitoring noise, air and water quality to measure concentrations in port areas and to display measurements with related development of IT platform to support data exchange within subsystems.



The dashboard visualisation of an example port









Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)





AREA AND MAIN FACTS OVERVIEW



- Port of outstanding national economic interest for the Republic of Croatia.
- Situated in the south east part of Croatia in Dubrovacko – Neretvanska County.
- Located on the eastern coast of the Adriatic Sea along the European route E-65.
- Strategic position along the 5C branch of the Fifth-Pan-European Corridor.

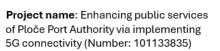




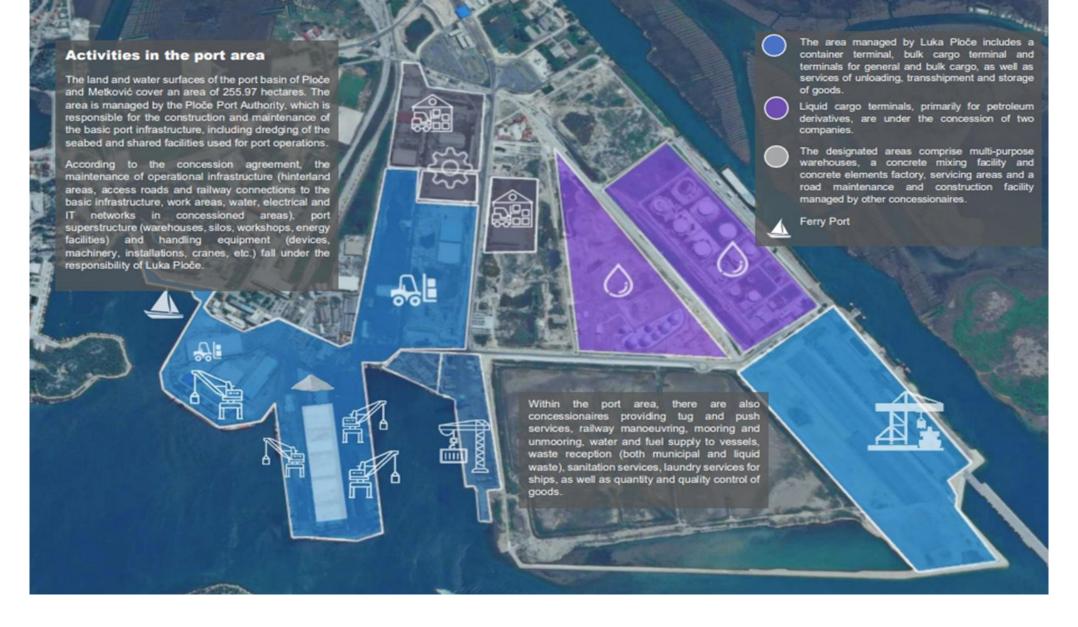


22-HR-DIG-SmartPortPloče











Project name: Enhancing public services of Ploče Port Authority via implementing 5G connectivity (Number: 101133835)



SMART PORT AND 5G

Smart ports can be considered ports which autonomously conduct port operations and optimise the logistics chain by applying new and advanced technologies

Features of the smart port:

- Management of technological processes
- Digitisation
- Increasing the efficiency of port activities
- Integration of the port with the city
- Use of renewable energy sources





SMART PORT AND 5G

• **5G:** The only communication standard that long-term meets all the needs of the port and can replace and integrate other current communication technologies

Why 5G?

- Unique network easy upgrade and long-term
- 5G + MEC >> low end-to-end latency
- Network Functions Virtualisation (NFV)
- Network slicing
- High data transfer speeds
- Data security
- Connecting different sensor technologies
- Link to other technologies





CONCLUSION

Specific objectives of the project

- 1. Enable leading edge connectivity in the area under governance of the Port of Ploce Authority
- 2. Improve public service of the Port of Ploce Authority
- 3. Optimise work processes and the level of security within the Port Authority
- 4. Enable large data share and analytics with other key public service providers

Main expected outcomes and results

- Private 5G and network deployed and set-up in the Port of Ploce Authority area
- Three (3) innovative use cases, based on large data collection and transfer implemented

Main result: Improvement of the overall services provided by the Port of Ploce Authority















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22-SK-DIG-TUKE 5GSC











Co-funded by the European Union

INTRODUCTION

CONSORTIUM



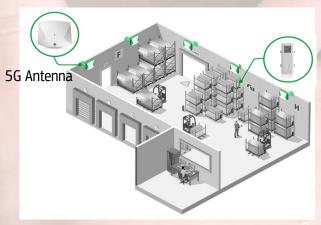




SMART METERING







5G Tag

Partners

SOVA DIGITAL



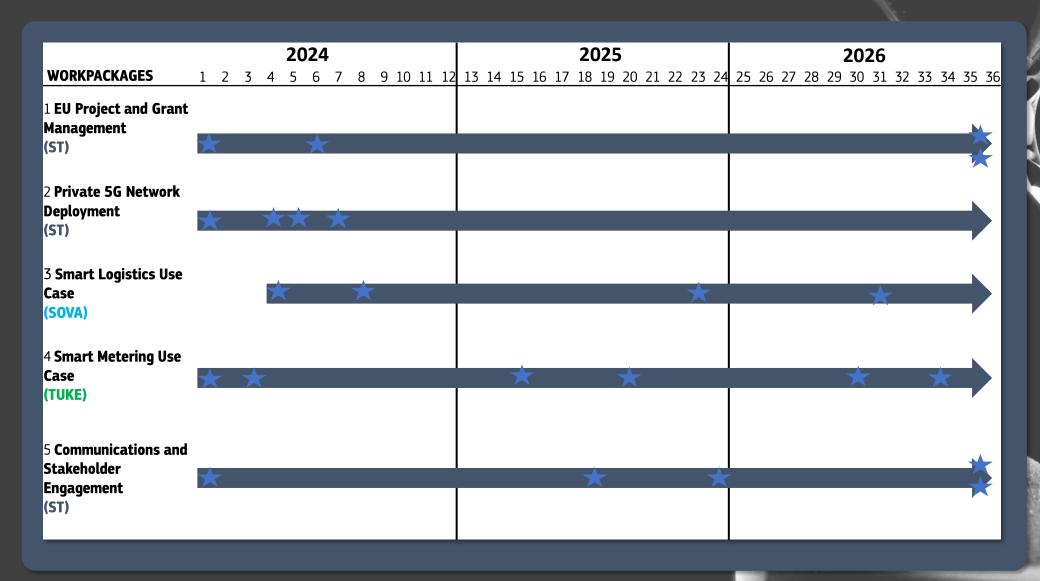


Universities



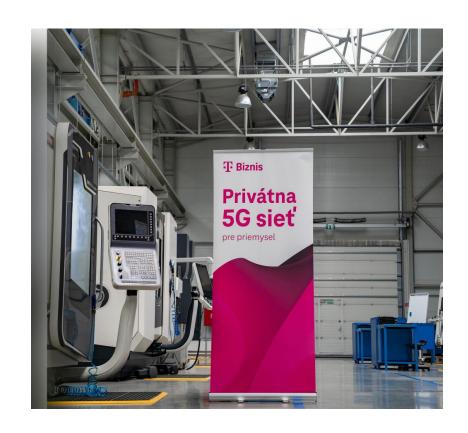


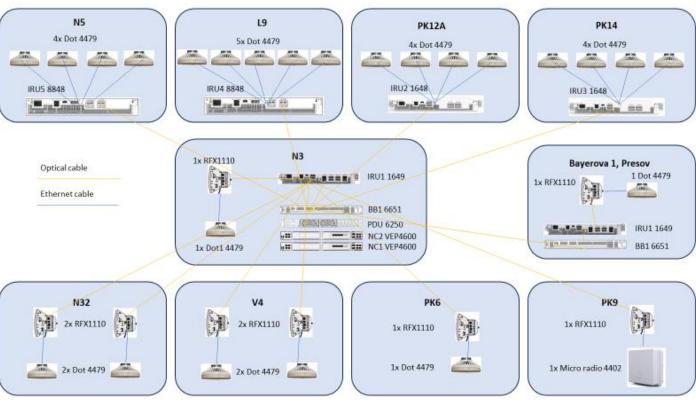
HIGH-LEVEL SCOPE & TIMELINE



Work package 2: 5G Private Campus Infrastructure

- Activities in WP 2 :
 - T2.1 Design and Development of Campus Architecture
 - T2.2 Deployment and Integration
 - T2.3 Testing and Optimisation

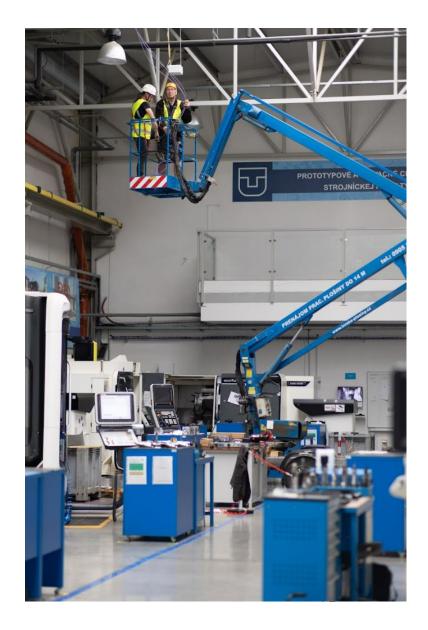




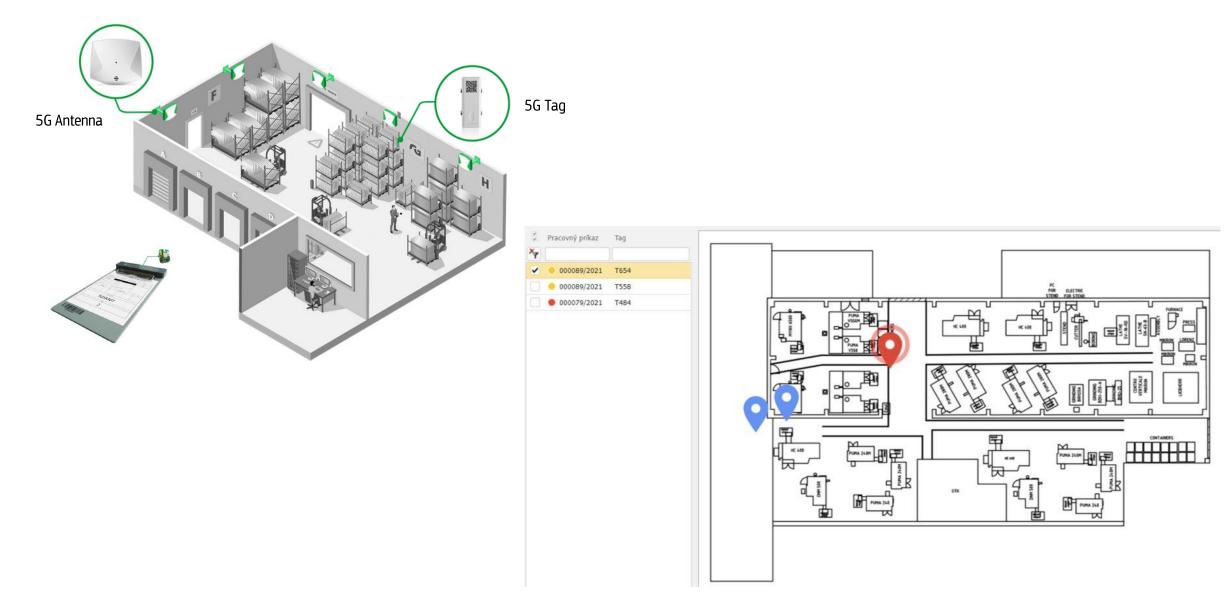
Deployment time – May 2024







Work package 3: Smart logistics use case



Work package 4: Smart metering use-case

Outcomes:

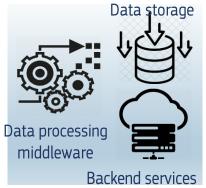
- 5G Smart metering platform
 capable of processing different
 information sources in very high
 density with the goal of real time analytics on top of the
 collected data to optimise energy
 consumption patterns at the TUKE
 university campus.
- **Hardware prototype** with 5G support.
- **Optimisation of the 5G network** and parameter tuning.
- Automated reporting on energy utilisation.
- Linkage with the existing datasets (lectures & training calendar).

Access Layer Secure Transport Layer Cloud Processing Layer

Application Layer







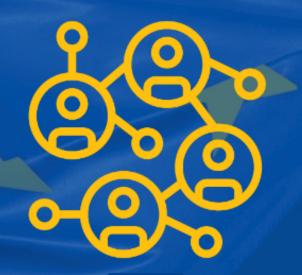


Smart metering Architectural design and planed Prototype





Questions and Answers





Conclusion

Mr Franco ACCORDINO,

Head of Unit, Unit B.5. - Investment in High-Capacity Networks

DG CONNECT, European Commission





